Time: 3hours
Max.Marks:60

## Answer any five questions All questions carry equal marks

1. What is type checking? Give one example for abstract syntax tree? Explain different intermediate code forms in detail.
2. Write about run time memory organization, and explain using a suitable example how the scope information of block structured languages is represented in symbol table?
3. Construct LALR (1) parsing table for the following grammar.
$\mathrm{S} \rightarrow \mathrm{Aa}|\mathrm{bAc}| \mathrm{dc} \mid$ bda
$\mathrm{A} \rightarrow \mathrm{d}$
4. a) Explain the steps in BURS code generation.
b) Generate code for the following basic block.

$$
\begin{gather*}
\mathrm{t} 1=\mathrm{b}+\mathrm{c} \\
\mathrm{t} 2=\mathrm{d} * \mathrm{e} \\
\mathrm{t} 3=\mathrm{t} 2 * \mathrm{t} 1 \\
\mathrm{x}=\mathrm{t} 3 * \mathrm{f} \tag{12}
\end{gather*}
$$

Assuming that two registers are available.
5. What is the need of 'code optimization' in compiler design? Explain the following code optimization techniques with examples.
i) Machine dependent \& independent optimizations.
ii) Local \& Global optimizations.
6. a) Construct DAG for the basic block whose code is given below.
$\mathrm{t} 1=\mathrm{b}+\mathrm{c} ; \mathrm{t} 2=\mathrm{d} * \mathrm{e} ; \mathrm{t} 3=\mathrm{t} 2 * \mathrm{t} 1 ; \mathrm{t} 3=\mathrm{t} 3 * \mathrm{f} ; \mathrm{x}=\mathrm{t} 1-\mathrm{t} 3$;
b) What are the different forms of object code? Explain the issues in code generation?
7. Write short notes on any three of the following:
a) Alias Analysis
b)Loop Unrolling
c) LEX
d) LL (1) Grammars
8. a) What are the differences between compilation and interpretation of languages.
b) Write regular expressions and construct finite automata to recognize the following patterns.
i) Strings over the alphabet $\{0,1\}$ and containing 101
ii) To represent real numbers such as 454.65 where either part of the decimal point being optional.
[12]

